

## APA Citations & References – 7<sup>th</sup> Edition (Basic Guide)

- In-text citations include page numbers or other locators for all specific parts cited: p. 10, pp. 10-15, chapter 3, figure 2, para. 9, and the like.
- Ideally, use direct sources. If you must cite a source used by another, identify the originator in your text: “Judd referred to... (as cited in Payne, 2016, para. 1).”
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- Use a retrieval date when the source is likely to change over time (like a wiki).

Source	Reference	In-Text Citation
Book or E-Book	<p>Author’s Surname, Initial(s). (date). <i>Book title</i> [Edition]. Publisher. Doi {if available}</p> <p>Beck, C. A. J., &amp; Sales, B. D. (2001). <i>Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects</i>. American Psychological Association.</p> <p>Schiraldi, G. R. (2001). <i>The Post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: A guide to healing, recovery, and growth</i> [Adobe Digital Editions version]. McGraw Hill. <a href="https://dx.doi.org/10.1036/0071393722">https://dx.doi.org/10.1036/0071393722</a></p>	<p>Beck and Sales (2001) argue that ...</p> <p>(Beck &amp; Sales, 2001).</p>
Chapter in edited book	<p>Author’s Surname, Initial(s). (year). Article or chapter title. In Initial(s) Surname(s) of editor(s) (Ed.) or (Eds.), <i>Book title</i> (pp. page range). Publisher.</p> <p>Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III, &amp; F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), <i>Varieties of memory &amp; consciousness</i> (pp. 309–330). Erlbaum.</p>	<p>Bjork (1989) studied the “inhibitions of ...” (p. 302).</p> <p>(Bjork, 1989, pp. 302-310).</p>
Editions, reprints and translations	<p>Editor’s Surname, Initial(s) (Ed.) or (Eds.). (date). <i>Book title</i>. Publisher.</p> <p>Gibbs, J.T., &amp; Huang, L.N. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth</i>. Josey-Bass.</p>	<p>In a previous study of minority groups the “ ... ” (Gibbs &amp; Huang, 1991, p. 47).</p>

Source	Reference	In-Text Citation
Journal article, 2 authors, volume and issue #s	<p>Authors' Surnames, Initials. (year). Article title. <i>Journal Title</i>, volume #(issue #), page range.</p> <p>Klimoski, R., &amp; Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i>, 45(2), 10–36.</p>	<p>Kimoski and Palmer (1993) explain that the “...” (p. 26).</p> <p>(Kimoski &amp; Palmer, 1993, p. 26).</p>
Journal article, 3 or more authors	<p>Saywitz, K.J., Mannarino, A.P., Berliner, L., &amp; Cohen, J.A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children and adolescents. <i>American Psychologist</i>, 55, 1040-1049.</p>	<p>According to Saywitz et al. (2000), ....</p> <p>(Saywitz et al., 2000).</p>
Journal article, 8 or more authors	<p>Gilbert, D.G., McClernon, J.F., Rabinovich, N.E., Sugai, C., Plath, L.C., Asgaard, G.,... Botros, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation [...]</p>	<p>(Gilbert et al., 2004)</p>
Journal article with doi or URL	<p>Author's Surname, Initial(s). (year). Article title. <i>Journal Title</i>, volume #(issue #), page range. Doi/URL {hyperlinked}</p> <p>Stultz, J. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i>, 76(4), 482–488. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482">http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482</a></p> <p>Sillick, T. J., &amp; Schutte, N. S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology</i>, 2(2), 38–48. <a href="http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/articleview/71/100">http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/articleview/71/100</a></p>	<p>As Stultz (2006) explains, trauma treatment “...” (p. 488).</p> <p>(Stultz, 2006. p. 488).</p> <p>... influenced by the perceptions of their parents' love for them as children (Sillick &amp; Schutte, 2006).</p>
Website with author, with an institutional author, and with an institutional author but no date	<p>Author's surname, Initials. (year). Title. Retrieved date, from URL {hyperlinked}</p> <p>Hucker, S. H. (2006). <i>Forensic mental health: An overview</i>. <a href="http://www.forensicpsychiatry.ca/intro.htm">http://www.forensicpsychiatry.ca/intro.htm</a></p> <p>Student Success Centre. (2018, April 6). <i>Exam essay outlining</i> [Video]. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=chv4eIVxqiI&amp;feature=youtu.be">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=chv4eIVxqiI&amp;feature=youtu.be</a></p> <p>Title of Document. (last update or copyright date or n.d.). Title of website. Retrieved date, from URL {hyperlinked}</p> <p>United Nations. (n.d.). <i>Climate change</i>. Retrieved Dec 17, 2019, from <a href="https://www.un.org/en/sections/issues-depth/climate-change/">https://www.un.org/en/sections/issues-depth/climate-change/</a></p>	<p>(Hucker, 2006).</p> <p>(Student Success Centre [SSC], 2018).</p> <p>According the United Nations (UN, n.d.), ...</p> <p>(United Nations [UN], n.d.).</p> <p>(UN, n.d.)</p>